

Tab A

Outline

I. Preliminary Data: Material and Human Resources of Eastern Europe

- Prewar unequal development.
- Population and Industrial Employment.
- Respective importance of the various industries in the region.
- Agriculture: Distribution of the land and productivity.
- Industrialization attempts and "accumulation" possibilities.
- State interventions in the economy.
- Concluding remarks.

II. Displacements Brought about by the War and "Liberation"

- Territorial displacements and their impact.
- The situation in the allied countries.
 - a) war-destructions.
 - b) status of property.
 - c) new deportations.
- The situation in the ex-enemy countries.
 - a) war destructions.
 - b) status of property.
 - c) German-owned property.
 - d) the new "international obligations" (reparations, restitutions, etc.).

III. Dynamics of Nationalization: in the Industrial Sphere.

- Differences in situations of the allied and of the ex-enemy countries.
- Confiscation of various types of property, taxes on "war profits," state regulations of production and distribution of raw materials and fuel, etc.
- The nationalization measures -- industry, mines, transport co. (comparing tables).
- Reasons for the time-lags in the nationalization measures.

IV. Dynamics of Nationalization (cont'd): in Banking, Insurance, and Finance.

- Control of the banking system and insurance co.
- Monetary reforms.
- Readjustments of prices and wages.
- "Planned financial influence" on the economy.
- Nationalization of banks.

V. Dynamics of Nationalization (concluded): in Wholesale and Retail Trade, Organization of the Monopoly of Foreign Trade.

- Basic objectives in foreign and domestic trade.
- Control and monopolization of foreign trade.
- "Restricting capitalism" in domestic trade.
- "Concentration" and reorganization of domestic trade (comparing tables).

VI. The Changes in Agriculture: from Land Reforms to Collectivization.

- The Agrarian Reforms.
 - a) interior colonization (Czechoslovakia and Poland).
 - b) varying scope of the reform in the orbit as a whole.
- The new structure of property (tables).

- "Restricting capitalism" by "waves"; the extension of the cooperative-network; the MTS; the collectivization-drives.
- A brief comparison with the Soviet pattern in agriculture.

VII. Conflicting Economic Interests With the Soviet Union.

- Structure and organization of the Soviet property in Eastern Europe.
 - a) the German succession.
 - b) the growing of the reparation obligations into new Soviet assets and "joint-partnerships."
- Conflicting elements.
 - a) of autonomy.
 - b) of integration.
- Impact of the reparations on budgets, investments, planning.

VIII. Planning and Capital Formation.

- Short-term plans and "plans of development."
- Basic assumptions of the various plans.
- Parallelism of Plan-targets.
- "Productivity-Relations" aimed at in the area.
- Concluding remarks on the uneven development of the region and on capital formation.

IX. Changes in Trends in Foreign Trade.

- Changes in structure and direction of foreign trade.
- Intra-orbit trade versus trade with the rest of the world.

X. The New Managerial Groups.

- From the "triangular" management to one-man management.
- Methods of selection, advancement, control in industry, trade, and agriculture.
- Productivity and social-stratification.
- Appraisal of the "economic weight" of the new strata.

XI. Overall Survey and Conclusions.

- The two stages in the economic development of the "peoples democracies."
- The general strategy of "restricting capitalism" in each economic sector.
- An inventory of all the groups affected.
- National income comparison in trends in CP.
- Concluding remarks.

(-) periodicals; Sources (7) special publications.

- Czechoslovakia: - Statisticky Zpravodaj (Statist. Bull. of Czech.).
- Statisticky Obzor (Statist. Review of Czech.).
- Bulletin of the National Bank of Czechoslovakia.
- Hospodar.
- Zpravy Statistického Uradu Statistického
(various Reports of the Czech. Statist. Office).
✓ The Czech. Two-Year Plan. (Jan 1, 1947 - Dec 31, 1948).
✓ The First Czech. Economic Five-Year Plan, Act and Govern-
ment memorandum, Prague 1949.
✓ Statni Rozpocet (Finance Laws) 1947, 1948, 1949.
✓ Various Plan-Fulfillment Reports.

- Poland: - National Economic Bank (Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego),
(quart. review)
- Wiadomosci Narodowego Banku (Bull. of the State Bank).
- Zycie Gospodarcze (Economic Life).
- Biuletyn Institytutu Gospodarstwa Narodowego (Bull. of the
Inst. of Econ. Research).
- Wiadomosci Statyczne (Statist. News).
- Gospodarka Planowa (Planned Economy).
✓ Statistical Yearbooks 1947, 1948.
✓ Polish Nat. Economic Plan, (Resolution Nat. Council) Central
Planning Board, 1946.
✓ Dochod Narodowy Polski (National Income of Poland) Warsaw
1949.
✓ Various Plan Fulfillment Reports.

- Hungary:
- Gasdasagsztatistikai Tajekostato (Economic Statist. Bull.).
 - Bureau Hongrois de Presse et Documentation:
 - a) - Bulletin Economique
 - b) - Etudes et Documents } mimeographed
 - Monthly Bulletin of the National Bank.
 - ✓ Magyarorszag haroneves terve (Three-year plan, 1947).
 - ✓ Hungary's Five-Year Plan, Jan. 1, 1950 - Dec 31, 1954.
(Hung. News and Information Service, London 1949,
French issue [slightly different], Budapest 1950.).
- Rumania:
- Economia Romana (Rum. Economy).
 - Probleme Economice (Economic Problems).
 - Comunicari Statistice (Statistical News).
 - Romanian Review - Buc. (Eng.).
 - Bulletin d'Information et de Documentation de la Banque Nationale de Roumanie.
 - ✓ Statistica Agricola a Romaniei (Agric. Statistics of Rumania) (Vol. V, 1947; Vol. VII, 1948).
 - ✓ Inventarul Agricol 1945 & 1946.
 - ✓ Recensamantul Agricol (Agric. Census, 1948).
 - Romanian News - Washington

Bulgaria:

- Paris Kredit (Money & Credit), later (1950) Finansi i Kredit.
- Banque Nationale de Bulgarie, Bulletin de Statistique (Fr.).
- Statistika (Direc. of Statistice).
- Spisanie; Izvestiya (data to 1946) (Review & Bull.).
- Mesechni Izvestiya (Monthly Bulletin of Statistics).
- ✓ Law on the State National Economic Plan (1947-1948).
- ✓ Bulgaria's Five-Year Plan (Report of D. Terpeshov, fifth Congress of the Bulgarian Communist Party, Sofia 1949).
- ✓ Law on the Five-Year Plan 1949-1953, Official Gazette, Sofia (Jan 18, 1949).
- ✓ Reports on the Cooperatives.
- Revue de la Statistique Generale de la Bulgarie.

Yugoslavia:

- Index (Mesejni Preglad Privredne Statistike FNRJ) Belgrade. (first issues 1950 with first official statistical series back to 1945).
- Statisticki Bilten (Statist. Bulletin).
- ✓ The Law on the Five-Year Plan 1947-1951, Belgrade 1947.
- ✓ Various Reports (Tito, Kidratch, Kardelj) on the Plan and relations with the USSR.
- ✓ Prewar and war economic data: Yugoslav Postwar Reconstruction Papers (N. Mirkovich, ed.)